

<p>Upper case letters</p> <p>Capital letters, used at the start of sentences, names (people, places) days, months and seasons.</p>	<p>Lower case letters</p> <p>Shorter and smaller versions of upper case letters.</p>	<p>Vowels</p> <p>a e i o u</p>	<p>Consonants</p> <p>b c d f g h j k l m n p q r s t v w x y z</p>
<p>Phonemes</p> <p>distinct units of sound</p>	<p>Graphemes</p> <p>Letters used to represent the phoneme</p>	<p>Digraph</p> <p>A sound made up of two letters</p>	<p>Trigraph</p> <p>A sound made up of three letters</p>
<p>GPC – Grapheme Phoneme Correspondence</p>		<p>sh er</p>	<p>igh air</p>
<p>Blending <i>Say it fast</i></p> <p>Building words for reading by pushing together all the phonemes in the word.</p> <p>c – a – t = cat</p>	<p>Segmenting <i>Break it down</i></p> <p>Splitting up words for spelling by breaking up words into all their phonemes and then working out what graphemes are need to represent each phoneme</p> <p>dog = d – o – g</p>	<p>Vowel digraph</p> <p>A two-letter vowel sound</p> <p>ai ee oa</p>	<p>Pseudo words</p> <p>Words that can be decoded but are not real words</p> <p>zeep</p>
<p>Syllable</p> <p>A unit of pronunciation within a word.</p> <p>cake = 1 syllable wa ter = 2 syllables lem on ade = 3 syllables</p>	<p>Red words</p> <p>Common exception words that cannot be sounded out.</p> <p>was said</p>	<p>High Frequency words</p> <p>Words that appear very often,</p> <p>and</p>	<p>CVC word</p> <p>Word made of a consonant, vowel, consonant</p> <p>pig</p>